

### 3. Refine search:

Select criteria to deepen your search










Hide

Select criteria in the tree structure or search by key word

Glossary

You have selected:

Clear all

- ▼  A. Standard system overview
  - ▶  A.1 Organization
  - ▶  A.2 Coverage and scope
- ▼  B. Reference System
  - ▶  B.1 Standard documents
  - ▶  B.2 Standard requirements
  - ▶  B.3 Governance system
  - ▶  B.4 Implementation systems
- ▶  C. Monitoring and Evaluation

labor



Women's labor rights

No forced labor

Worst forms child labor

129 - Labor inspection (agriculture)  
(1969)

Core - 105 - Abolition of forced labor  
(1959)

Core - 182 - Worst forms of child labor  
(1999)

Core - 29 - Forced Labor (1930)



### 3. Refine search:

Select criteria to deepen your search

Hide

Select criteria in the tree structure or search by key word

Glossary

▼ A. Standard system overview

▼ A.1 Organization

▼ a. Standard System

▼ Standard initiative

Full name

▶ Host Organization

▼ Organization

Legal Name

Mission statement

▶ Membership based organisation

Year of Establishment

▼ Headquarters

Address

Country

▶ Contact Information

corrective



Use of Corrective Actions Requirements (CARs)

You have selected:

Clear all

No forced labor



Worst forms child labor



Safety at work



Training on safety issues



Handling chemicals



Deforestation



Conservation



Mission statement



Year of Establishment



Address



Use of Corrective Actions Requirements (CARs)



Generate Results

## 4. View results:

View related case studies or maps



Export results table to: Excel | Word | PDF

 Print

6 selected for comparison

[previous](#) [next](#)



### Selected Criteria

 **4C Association**



 **Fairtrade**

#### DESCRIPTION

The 4C Association is an independent, non-governmental, not for profit organization of coffee farmers, trade and industry, and civil society. Members work jointly towards improving economic, social and environmental conditions through sustainable and transparent practices for those who make a living in the coffee sector. The 4C Verification System is based on a Code of Conduct that covers 28 social, environmental and economic principles for all actors in the green coffee supply chain. The verification service is performed by professional independent third-party verifier companies approved by the 4C Association.

FLO is an independent, non governmental, not-for-profit organization that promotes sustainable development and poverty alleviation and sets the Fairtrade standards. Nineteen national organizations, called Fairtrade Labelling Initiatives, market the fairtrade products in 23 countries in Europe, North America, Australia, New Zeland. One organization - FloCert - is responsible for inspection and certification of compliance against the Fairtrade standards.

#### YEAR OF ESTABLISHMENT

2006

1994

#### ADDRESS

4C Secretariat Adenauerallee 108 53113 Bonn

Bonner Talweg 177, 53129 Bonn

## 4. View results:

View related case studies or maps

Export results table to: [Excel](#) | [Word](#) | [PDF](#)

 Print

6 selected for comparison

[previous](#) [next](#)

### Selected Criteria

 **4C Association**



 **Fairtrade**

NO FORCED LABOR

[View Data](#)



[View Data](#)

WORST FORMS CHILD LABOR

[View Data](#)

[View Data](#)

SAFETY AT WORK

[View Data](#)

[View Data](#)

TRAINING ON SAFETY ISSUES

[View Data](#)

[View Data](#)

HANDLING CHEMICALS

[View Data](#)

[View Data](#)

DEFORESTATION

[View Data](#)

[View Data](#)

CONSERVATION

[View Data](#)

[View Data](#)

# 4C Association

Close

## No forced labor

COMPLIANCE AT CRITERION LEVEL	yes
COMPLIANCE AT INDICATOR LEVEL	yes
COMPLIANCE AT PRINCIPLE LEVEL	no
COMPLIANCE POLICY	Required in less than 3 years
DESCRIPTION	Exclude all forms of forced labour
EXCLUSION CRITERIA	yes
LOCALISATION OF THE DETAILS IN THE STANDARD DOCUMENT	4C Unacceptable Practices - Background... v.1.1, p.8-11
STANDARD'S DOCUMENT REFERENCE	4C Unacceptable Practices - Background... v.1.1
WEB LINK	<a href="http://www.4c-coffeeassociation.org/downloads/about4c/4CDoc_036_Indicators_Unacceptable%20Practices_v1.2_en.pdf">http://www.4c-coffeeassociation.org/downloads/about4c/4CDoc_036_Indicators_Unacceptable%20Practices_v1.2_en.pdf</a>

## 2. Review standards, research papers and generate maps:

Hide

Standards

Research

Maps

### Research

Title:	Author:	Affiliation:	Year of Publication:	
<i>Background Information to the Benchmarking with Rainforest Alliance and the 4C Association</i>	4C Association	N/A	2009	<a href="#">Access Document</a>
<i>Does Fair Trade Deliver on Its Core Value Proposition? Effects on Income, Educational Attainment, and Health in Three Countries</i>	Arnould , Eric J.	Department of Management and Marketing, University of Wyoming, USA	2009	<a href="#">Access Document</a>
<i>Will "We" Achieve the Millennium Development Goals with Small-Scale Coffee Growers and Their Cooperatives? A Case Study Evaluating Fair Trade and Organic Coffee Networks in Northern Nicaragua</i>	Bacon, Chris	UC Santa Cruz	2008	<a href="#">Access Document</a>
<i>Confronting the Coffee Crisis: Can Fair Trade, Organic, and Specialty Coffees Reduce Small-Scale Farmer Vulnerability in Northern Nicaragua?</i>	Bacon, Christopher	University of California, Santa Cruz, USA	2005	<a href="#">Access Document</a>
<i>Are Sustainable Coffee Certifications Enough to Secure Farmer livelihoods? The Millennium Development Goals and Nicaragua's Fair Trade Cooperatives</i>	Bacon, Christopher M.	University of California, Santa Cruz, USA	2008	<a href="#">Access Document</a>
<i>Confronting the Coffee Crisis: Fair Trade, Sustainable Livelihoods and Ecosystems in Mexico and Central America.</i>	Bacon, Christopher M.	University of California	2008	<a href="#">Access Document</a>
<i>Household food security effects of certified organic export production in tropical Africa</i>	Bolwig, Simon	Trade and Development, Danish Institute for International Studies	2007	<a href="#">Access Document</a>



Search

GO

 entire site  publications  authors  abstracts

&gt; Publications A-Z

&gt; Subjects A-Z

&gt; Advanced Search

&gt; UNOG Library

&gt; SIGN IN

Register | Sign Out | Got a Voucher?

view

Issues List

Latest Issue

Volume 5 Issue 2

Subscribe

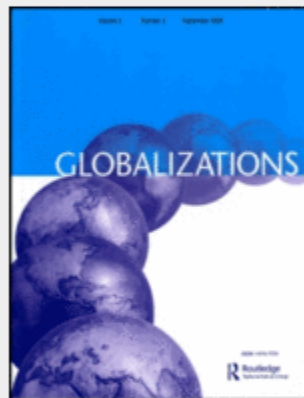
Article

References

Cited By

Related articles

first prev toc next last

 Download Citation Send to a Friend  Mark Alert Link Print Routledge  
Taylor & Francis Group

Search within this journal

Go

peer review  
**Integrity**About this Journal  
Abstracting & Indexing

## Are Sustainable Coffee Certifications Enough to Secure Farmer Livelihoods? The Millenium Development Goals and Nicaragua's Fair Trade Cooperatives \*

**Authors:** Christopher M. Bacon<sup>a</sup>; V. Ernesto Méndez<sup>b</sup>; María Eugenia Flores Gómez<sup>c</sup>; Douglas Stuart<sup>d</sup>; Sandro Raúl Díaz Flores<sup>e</sup> (Show Biographies)

**Affiliations:** <sup>a</sup> University of California, Santa Cruz, USA

<sup>b</sup> University of Vermont, USA

<sup>c</sup> Asociación de Mujeres Contra La Violencia, Jalapa, Nicaragua

<sup>d</sup> Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Nicaragua, Nicaragua

<sup>e</sup> CII-ASDENIC, Edificio Casa Estelí, Nicaragua

DOI: 10.1080/14747730802057688

Publication Frequency: 4 issues per year

Published in: Globalizations, Volume 5, Issue 2 June 2008 , pages 259 - 274

**Subjects:** Economics and Development; Environmental Politics; Globalization; Governance; Politics & International Relations;

**Formats available:** HTML (English) : PDF (English)

**Languages:** English; Español; 汉语

**Article Requests:** Order Reprints : Request Permissions

Single Article Purchase: €23.00 - buy now add to cart [ show other buying options ]

Sign In Online Sample

**View Full Text Article**

PDF

Download PDF in English (~208 KB)

www

View Article Online (HTML) in English

## 2. Review standards, research papers and generate maps:

Hide

Standards

Research

Maps

### Description:

Select a standard initiative and visualize the geographical, verification and/or certification scope of any product covered by that initiative. By selecting all products you may visualize various perspectives of the value chain on the map.

### Legend:

- Certification possible
- Selected region
- Certification not possible as yet

### 1. Standard

Fairtrade

### 2. Product

Citrus/lemon/lime

### 3. Value Chain

Select Value Chain...

Reset

### Regions

AFRICA (3)

EGYPT

MOROCCO

SOUTH AFRICA

ASIA (0)

AUSTRALIA & OCEANIA (0)

CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN (0)

EUROPE (0)

NORTH AMERICA (0)

SOUTH AMERICA (2)

