1. Country / Territory Brief

ITC aims to assist Ireland in creating sustainable trade linkages with the developing world by sourcing good quality products from these growing export markets. This page contains trade performance and investment data as well as highly innovative trade flow trends and analysis specially developed by ITC. This country page also makes use of ITC’s LegaCarta tool, which offers a country-specific analysis of the global multi-lateral rules impacting cross-border trade. You can also find information relating to the organizations working in Ireland dedicated to assisting Irish importers of goods and services from the developing world as well as those organisations hoping to assist developing-country exporters who wish to sell their product or service in Ireland.
2. People and Economy

2.1 People

| Total population (growth rates per annum) | 4,425,683 in 2012 with growth rates of 0.9% p.a during 2008-2012 |
| Population density (people per sq. km of land area) | 64 in 2012 |
| Female population | 50.3% in 2012 |
| Population below 15 years of age | 21.5% in 2008; 21.0% in 2012 |
| Urban population | 61.3% in 2012 |
| Population living below $1.25 a day at purchasing power parity (PPP) | N.A. |
| Ranking in the Human Development Index (HDI) | 7 out of 186 in 2012 |

Evolution of the Human Development Index (HDI)

Source: United Nations Development Programme Human Development Indicators

Note: The Human Development Index measures the overall development of a nation and ranges from 0 (low level of development) to 1 (highest level of development). The United Nations Development Programme (http://hdr.undp.org) provides a detailed explanation. ITC Regional group refers to ITC definition.

Health
- Life expectancy at birth (years) (80); Mortality rate, under-5 (per thousand live births) (4) in 2012

Education
- Education index - expected and mean years of schooling (rank) (16 out of 191) in 2012

Income level
- GNI per capita in PPP terms (constant 2005 international $) (30,491) in 2012

Inequality
- Inequality-adjusted HDI (rank) (6 out of 191) in 2012

Poverty
- N.A.

Gender
- Gender inequality index (rank) (130 out of 191) in 2012

Sustainability
- N.A.
2.2 Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector added value</th>
<th>2004 US $</th>
<th>2008 US $</th>
<th>2012 US $</th>
<th>%GDP</th>
<th>%GDP</th>
<th>%GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>3,573</td>
<td>3,052</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>59,133</td>
<td>73,762</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>42,075</td>
<td>51,084</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>103,358</td>
<td>155,999</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>62.2</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators (WDI)

Note: Added value is US$ terms are expressed in million, GDP US$, and “6,976 to be read 6’976”

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP growth (% p.a.), 2008-2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighbours’ average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITC regional group average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators (WDI)

Note: ITC calculations based on the World Bank WDI
**Evolution of GDP per capita (constant 2005 US$)**

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators (WDI)

Note: ITC calculations based on the World Bank WDI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Remittance ($ millions)</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>633</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittance (% GDP)</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators (WDI)

Note: ITC calculations based on World Bank WDI, IMF BOP statistics, and "6,976 to be read 6'976"
3. Trade Performance

3.1 General Trade Performance

3.1.1 Evolution of Trade Ratio to GDP - Goods

3.1.2 Evolution of Trade Ratio to GDP - Services
3.1.3 Evolution of Total Trade

Evolution of the total import and export of goods of Ireland

- 2013: Import 65,850, Export 115,323
- 2012: Import 63,845, Export 117,769
- 2011: Import 67,170, Export 127,004
- 2010: Import 60,549, Export 118,337
- 2009: Import 62,556, Export 116,934

3.1.4 Trade Map

List of importing markets for a product exported by Ireland in 2013
Product: TOTAL - All products

[Map showing import markets with percentages]
3.1.5 Export and Import by Leading Destination - Export

3.1.6 Export and Import by Leading Destination - Import
3.1.7 Evolution of Exports and Imports by Destination - Export

![Graph showing the evolution of exports by destination in Ireland from 2009 to 2015.](image)

Source: ITC Trade Map.

NOTE: OPEC includes Algeria, Angola, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. China and South Korea are included as OPEC countries. China and South Korea are member states of the World Bank’s Emerging Market Countries. Latin America includes Caribbean countries excluding Brazil, Chile, Mexico.

3.1.8 Evolution of Exports and Imports by Destination - Import

![Graph showing the evolution of imports by destination in Ireland from 2009 to 2015.](image)

Source: ITC Trade Map.

NOTE: OPEC includes Algeria, Angola, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. China and South Korea are included as OPEC countries. China and South Korea are member states of the World Bank’s Emerging Market Countries. Latin America includes Caribbean countries excluding Brazil, Chile, Mexico.

Asia does not include China, India, Japan.
3.1.9 Total Export Growth

Source: ITC, calculations based on ITC’s Trade Competitiveness Map data. 
Note: Graph shows decomposition of the country’s export growth in value terms by diversification pattern over the indicated period.

3.1.10 Marginal Export Growth

Source: ITC, calculations based on ITC’s Trade Competitiveness Map data. 
Note: Graph shows decomposition of the country’s export growth in value by structural driving effects over the indicated period. Values are in US$ thousands.
3.1.11 Composition of Trade in Services - Export

List of services exported by Ireland

Source: ITC Trade Map.

3.1.12 Composition of Trade in Services - Import

List of services imported by Ireland

Source: ITC Trade Map.
3.1.13 Evolution of FDI

![Graph showing Evolution of FDI inflow in Ireland as % of GDP](image)

Source: ITC based on World Bank HDI.
### 3.2 Sector Trade Performance

#### 3.2.1 Sectoral Diversification in Products - Export

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Average share of sector in country’s exports 2009</th>
<th>Average share of sector in country’s exports 2013</th>
<th>Share of top 3 detailed products (HS6) in sector’s exports 2009</th>
<th>Sector’s leading exported product HS6 2009</th>
<th>Sector’s leading exported product HS6 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>33.2 %</td>
<td>47.9 %</td>
<td>46.6 %</td>
<td>204400 Medicaments nes, in dosage</td>
<td>204400 Medicaments nes, in dosage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed food</td>
<td>12.2 %</td>
<td>59.6 %</td>
<td>58.2 %</td>
<td>273210 Mixtures of odorous substances for the food or drink industries</td>
<td>273210 Mixtures of odorous substances for the food or drink industries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous manufacturing</td>
<td>11.3 %</td>
<td>41.4 %</td>
<td>42.6 %</td>
<td>502190 Orthopaedic &amp; other appliances, worn, carried or implanted body parts</td>
<td>502190 Orthopaedic &amp; other appliances, worn, carried or implanted body parts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IT &amp; consumable electronics</td>
<td>5.0 %</td>
<td>56.0 %</td>
<td>70.8 %</td>
<td>844370 Computer data storage units</td>
<td>844370 Computer data storage units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh food</td>
<td>3.8 %</td>
<td>45.4 %</td>
<td>41.0 %</td>
<td>920100 Bone cuts, boneless, fresh or chilled</td>
<td>920100 Bone cuts, boneless, fresh or chilled</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electronic machinery</td>
<td>3.5 %</td>
<td>46.6 %</td>
<td>39.7 %</td>
<td>844390 Parts and accessories of printers, copying machines &amp; facsimile mach</td>
<td>844390 Parts and accessories of printers, copying machines &amp; facsimile mach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronic components</td>
<td>3.2 %</td>
<td>70.7 %</td>
<td>50.5 %</td>
<td>844323 Electronic integrated circuits as processors and control units</td>
<td>844323 Electronic integrated circuits as processors and control units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minerals</td>
<td>2.3 %</td>
<td>42.6 %</td>
<td>70.4 %</td>
<td>274190 Other petroleum oils and preparations</td>
<td>274190 Other petroleum oils and preparations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unclassified products</td>
<td>2.2 %</td>
<td>39.9 %</td>
<td>36.9 %</td>
<td>199190 Commodities not elsewhere specified</td>
<td>199190 Commodities not elsewhere specified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic manufactures</td>
<td>1.1 %</td>
<td>24.2 %</td>
<td>19.9 %</td>
<td>930100 Stoppers, caps, lids, seals &amp; other packing accessories of metal nes</td>
<td>930100 Stoppers, caps, lids, seals &amp; other packing accessories of metal nes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport equipment</td>
<td>0.7 %</td>
<td>70.8 %</td>
<td>65.2 %</td>
<td>880100 Aircraft parts nes</td>
<td>880100 Aircraft parts nes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood products</td>
<td>0.5 %</td>
<td>35.3 %</td>
<td>39.4 %</td>
<td>407100 Lumbar, conloures (softhood) 6 mm and thicker</td>
<td>407100 Lumbar, conloures (softhood) 6 mm and thicker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>0.3 %</td>
<td>18.7 %</td>
<td>18.5 %</td>
<td>410100 T-shirts, singlets and other vests; of cotton, knitted</td>
<td>410100 T-shirts, singlets and other vests; of cotton, knitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textiles</td>
<td>0.1 %</td>
<td>22.4 %</td>
<td>37.6 %</td>
<td>502190 Nonwoven nes weighing 25 kg/m2</td>
<td>502190 Nonwoven nes weighing 25 kg/m2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather products</td>
<td>0.1 %</td>
<td>47.7 %</td>
<td>53.5 %</td>
<td>420100 Fustexly and harness for any animal, of any material</td>
<td>420100 Fustexly and harness for any animal, of any material</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ITC Trade Competitiveness Map.

Note: HS codes refer to the revision 2007.

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### 3.2.2 Sectoral Diversification in Products - Import

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Average share of sector in country’s imports 2009</th>
<th>Average share of sector in country’s imports 2013</th>
<th>Share of top 3 detailed products (HS6) in sector’s imports 2009</th>
<th>Sector’s leading imported product HS6 2009</th>
<th>Sector’s leading imported product HS6 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>29.2 %</td>
<td>22.5 %</td>
<td>28.6 %</td>
<td>204400 Medicaments nes, in dosage</td>
<td>204400 Medicaments nes, in dosage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minerals</td>
<td>13.5 %</td>
<td>73.9 %</td>
<td>81.1 %</td>
<td>273210 Mixtures of odorous substances for the food or drink industries</td>
<td>273210 Mixtures of odorous substances for the food or drink industries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed food</td>
<td>19.8 %</td>
<td>14.0 %</td>
<td>12.8 %</td>
<td>273210 Mixtures of odorous substances for the food or drink industries</td>
<td>273210 Mixtures of odorous substances for the food or drink industries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous manufacturing</td>
<td>8.6 %</td>
<td>19.4 %</td>
<td>18.9 %</td>
<td>204400 Medicaments nes, in dosage</td>
<td>204400 Medicaments nes, in dosage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IT &amp; consumable electronics</td>
<td>8.3 %</td>
<td>66.2 %</td>
<td>56.0 %</td>
<td>844390 Parts and accessories of automatic data processing machines &amp; units thereof</td>
<td>844390 Parts and accessories of automatic data processing machines &amp; units thereof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport equipment</td>
<td>7.9 %</td>
<td>83.1 %</td>
<td>58.3 %</td>
<td>880100 Aircraft parts nes</td>
<td>880100 Aircraft parts nes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unclassified products</td>
<td>5.4 %</td>
<td>59.9 %</td>
<td>39.9 %</td>
<td>880100 Aircraft parts nes</td>
<td>880100 Aircraft parts nes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electronic machinery</td>
<td>5.4 %</td>
<td>17.7 %</td>
<td>17.7 %</td>
<td>841190 Parts of turbo-jets or turbo-propellers</td>
<td>841190 Parts of turbo-jets or turbo-propellers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronic components</td>
<td>4.6 %</td>
<td>34.2 %</td>
<td>26.0 %</td>
<td>849990 Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of semiconductor devices &amp;</td>
<td>849990 Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of semiconductor devices &amp;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic manufactures</td>
<td>4.4 %</td>
<td>10.9 %</td>
<td>10.6 %</td>
<td>711010 Platinum unwrought or in powder form</td>
<td>711010 Platinum unwrought or in powder form</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh food</td>
<td>3.9 %</td>
<td>18.5 %</td>
<td>21.5 %</td>
<td>100590 Maze (corn) nes</td>
<td>100590 Maze (corn) nes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>3.3 %</td>
<td>20.5 %</td>
<td>17.6 %</td>
<td>610590 T-shirts, singlets and other vests; of cotton, knitted</td>
<td>610590 T-shirts, singlets and other vests; of cotton, knitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood products</td>
<td>2.2 %</td>
<td>16.1 %</td>
<td>19.3 %</td>
<td>681090 Toilet paper</td>
<td>681090 Toilet paper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather products</td>
<td>0.9 %</td>
<td>39.6 %</td>
<td>36.4 %</td>
<td>640190 Footwear, outer soles of rubber/plastics uppers of leather</td>
<td>640190 Footwear, outer soles of rubber/plastics uppers of leather</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textiles</td>
<td>0.6 %</td>
<td>13.1 %</td>
<td>14.6 %</td>
<td>630291 Felt liner, of cotton, nes</td>
<td>630291 Felt liner, of cotton, nes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ITC Trade Competitiveness Map.

Note: HS codes refer to the revision 2007.
### Sectoral Diversification in Destinations - Export

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Import growth (% p.a.) 2009-2013</th>
<th>Share of top 3 supplying countries in sector's imports 2009</th>
<th>List of the top 3 supplying countries 2009</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minerals</td>
<td>10.8 %</td>
<td>52.7 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; Norway ; Libya Arab Jamahiriya</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh food</td>
<td>8.0 %</td>
<td>59.5 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; France ; Italy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood products</td>
<td>8.0 %</td>
<td>59.5 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; China ; Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic manufactures</td>
<td>8.0 %</td>
<td>61.5 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; University of America ; Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil refining</td>
<td>8.0 %</td>
<td>70.5 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; China ; Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electronic machinery</td>
<td>6.0 %</td>
<td>48.1 %</td>
<td>United States of America ; China</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed food</td>
<td>6.0 %</td>
<td>60.5 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; United States of America ; Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather products</td>
<td>3.4 %</td>
<td>73.6 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; Germany ; France</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous manufacturing</td>
<td>2.0 %</td>
<td>58.5 %</td>
<td>United States of America ; China</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>0.2 %</td>
<td>64.6 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; Netherlands</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textiles</td>
<td>0.0 %</td>
<td>60.5 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; France</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport equipment</td>
<td>0.4 %</td>
<td>73.2 %</td>
<td>United States of America ; Bermuda</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronic components</td>
<td>10.5 %</td>
<td>43.2 %</td>
<td>China ; Malaysia ; Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IT &amp; consumable electronics</td>
<td>12.7 %</td>
<td>29.4 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; United States of America ; China</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unclassified products</td>
<td>22.4 %</td>
<td>79.5 %</td>
<td>United States of America ; Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: IT&C Trade Competitiveness Map.

### Sectoral Diversification in Origin for Ireland's imports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Sector's import growth in value (% p.a.) 2009-2013</th>
<th>Share of top 3 supplying countries in sector's imports 2009</th>
<th>List of the top 3 supplying countries 2009</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minerals</td>
<td>9.9 %</td>
<td>80.3 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; Norway ; Denmark</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>8.8 %</td>
<td>45.8 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; United States of America ; France</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed food</td>
<td>6.8 %</td>
<td>64.0 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; Germany ; Netherlands</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electronic machinery</td>
<td>5.8 %</td>
<td>56.3 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; United States of America ; Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh food</td>
<td>4.4 %</td>
<td>59.2 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; Netherlands ; France</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic manufactures</td>
<td>2.2 %</td>
<td>66.2 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; United States of America</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood products</td>
<td>1.1 %</td>
<td>62.1 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; Germany ; China</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather products</td>
<td>0.0 %</td>
<td>71.5 %</td>
<td>United Kingdom ; China ; Viet Nam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ITC by country - Ireland
3.2.5 Sectors by World Demand - Export

Growth of national supply and international demand for the products exported by Ireland in 2013

3.2.6 Sectors by World Demand - Import

Growth of national demand and international supply for the products imported by Ireland in 2013
3.2.7 Trade Performance Index

The diagram shows the Trade Performance Index of Ireland for various sectors. The index is measured by comparing the country's performance in each sector against the world market share. The bars represent the change in market share index from 2009 to 2013 and the current index in 2013. The sectors include Chemicals, Processed food, Miscellaneous manufacturing, IT & consumable electronics, Flash food, Non-electronic machinery, Electronic components, Minerals, Basic manufactures, Transport equipment, Wood products, Clothing, Textiles, and Leather products. Each sector's performance is indicated by the length of the bar, with longer bars indicating a higher index value.

Source: ITC Trade Competitiveness Map

Note: The figures displayed on the bars correspond to the country's global rankings among other countries that export the same category of products. The current index and change in market share index in the world market setting for the sector under review are only included if more than 20 other countries export the product.
4. Trade Strategy and Policy

4.1 Trade and Development Strategies
### Domestic and Foreign Market Access

#### Overview: Trade Policy and Business Environment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INDICATOR, UNITS</th>
<th>RANK/132</th>
<th>SCORE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Market Access</td>
<td>The pillar assesses the level and complexity of a country’s tariff protection as a result of its trade policy. This component includes the effective trade-weighted average tariff applied by a country, the share of goods imported duty free and the complexity of the tariff regime, measured through tariff variance, the prevalence of tariff peaks and specific tariffs, and the number of distinct tariffs.</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Market Access</td>
<td>The pillar assesses tariff barriers faced by a country’s exporters in destination markets. It includes the average tariffs faced by the country as well as the margin of preference in destination markets negotiated through bilateral or regional trade agreements or granted in the form of trade preferences.</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tariff rate (%) This indicator is calculated as a trade-weighted average of all the applied tariff rates, including preferential rates that a country applies to the rest of the world. The weights are the trade patterns of the importing country’s reference group (2012 data). An applied tariff is a customs duty that is levied on imports of merchandise goods.</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complexity of tariffs, index 1-7 (best) This indicator is calculated as the average of the following indicators: Tariff dispersion, Specific tariffs and Number of distinct tariffs. See description of each individual indicator for more details. Prior to averaging, values for each indicator were transformed to a 1–7 score, using the min-max method.</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>3.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tariffs dispersion (standard deviation) This indicator reflects differences in tariffs across product categories in a country’s tariff structure. The variance is calculated across all the tariffs on imported merchandise goods, at the 6-digit level of the Harmonized Schedule.</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>8.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tariffs peaks (%) This indicator is the ratio of the number of tariff lines exceeding three times the average domestic tariff (across all products) to the MFN (most-favoured nation) tariff schedule. The tariff schedule is equal to the total number of tariff lines for each country. These tariffs are revised on a yearly basis.</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>10.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific tariffs (%) This indicator is the ratio of the number of Harmonized System (HS) tariff lines, with at least one specific tariff, to the total number of HS tariff lines. A specific tariff is a tariff rate charged on fixed amount per quantity (as opposed to ad valorem)</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>11.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of distinct tariffs This indicator reflects the number of distinct tariff rates applied by a country to its imports across all sectors.</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>1755.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of duty-free imports (%) Share of trade, excluding petroleum, that is imported free of tariff duties, taking into account MFN tariffs and preferential agreements. Tariff data is from 2013 or most recent year available and imports data is from 2012</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>65.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tariffs faced (%) This indicator is calculated as the trade-weighted average of the applied tariff rates, including preferential rates that the rest of the world applies to each country. The weights are the trade patterns of the importing country’s reference group (2012 data). A tariff is a customs duty that is levied by the destination country on imports of merchandise goods</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>5.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of margin of preference in destination markets, 0-100 (best) This indicator measures the percentage by which particular imports from one country are subject to lower tariffs than the MFN rate. It is calculated as the average of two components: 1) the trade-weighted average difference between the MFN tariff and the most advantageous preferential duty (advantage score), and 2) the ratio of the advantage score to the trade-weighted average MFN tariff level. This allows capturing both the absolute and the relative margin of preference.</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>9.14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** World Economic Forum, Global Enabling Trade Report 2014
4.3 Trade Facilitation

Logistics Performance Index (LPI): Country Comparison

Source: World Bank, Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

Logistics Performance Index – Evolution

Source: World Bank, Logistics Performance Index (LPI)
## Multilateral Trade Instruments

**Abstract**

The Trade Treaties Map tool is a web-based system on multilateral trade treaties and instruments designed to assist trade support institutions (TSIs) and policymakers in optimizing their country’s legal framework on international trade.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Instrument ratified:</th>
<th>154 / 266 instruments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ratification rate:</td>
<td>57.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted score:</td>
<td>69.5/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ratification Rate Rank</th>
<th>Weighted Score Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In World: 27 / 193</td>
<td>26 / 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Region: Europe 26 / 45</td>
<td>25 / 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Development level: Developed country 18 / 29</td>
<td>17 / 29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Graph**

Presents a visual illustration breaking down a country’s ratification level according to various categories and compares it to the world average.

**Instruments ratified**

Click here for a full list and more details about these multi-lateral trade instruments.
## 4.5 Infrastructure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Rank/148</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quality of overall infrastructure How would you assess general infrastructure (e.g., transport, telephony, and energy) in your country? [1 = extremely underdeveloped—among the worst in the world; 7 = extensive and efficient—among the best in the world]</td>
<td>4.93</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of roads How would you assess roads in your country? (1 = extremely underdeveloped; 7 = extensive and efficient by international standards)</td>
<td>5.29</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of railroad infrastructure How would you assess the railroad system in your country? (1 = extremely underdeveloped; 7 = extensive and efficient by international standards)</td>
<td>4.05</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of port infrastructure How would you assess port facilities in your country? (1 = extremely underdeveloped; 7 = well-developed and efficient by international standards). For landlocked countries, this measures the ease of access to port facilities and inland waterways</td>
<td>5.19</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of air transport infrastructure How would you assess passenger air transport infrastructure in your country? (1 = extremely underdeveloped; 7 = extensive and efficient by international standards)</td>
<td>5.55</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals using Internet (%) Internet users are people with access to the worldwide network.</td>
<td>107.21</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile telephone subscriptions/100 pop According to the World Bank, mobile cellular telephone subscriptions are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provides access to switched telephone technology. Postpaid and prepaid subscriptions are included. This can also include analogue and digital cellular systems but should not include non-cellular systems. Subscribers to fixed wireless, public mobile data services, or radio paging services are not included.</td>
<td>79.00</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed broadband Internet subscriptions/100 pop: The International Telecommunication Union considers broadband to be any dedicated connection to the Internet of 256 kilobits per second or faster, in both directions. Broadband subscribers refers to the sum of DSL, cable modem and other broadband (for example, fiber optic, fixed wireless, apartment LANs, satellite connections) subscribers.</td>
<td>22.72</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. ITC and the Country/Territory

5.1 ITC Projects

5.1.1 Current projects
No Current Projects Found!

5.1.2 Recent projects
No Recent Projects Found!
5.2 Events

5.2.1 Upcoming events
No data

5.2.2 Recent events
No data
5.3 ITC Contacts
6. Trade Information Sources and Contacts

6.1 Trade Information Sources

This section provides a list of country specific print and online publications on trade-related topics, including both ITC and external sources.

6.1.1 ITC publications

Gourmet Coffee Project: Adding Value to Green Coffee

Report on the 'Gourmet Coffee Project' launched in 1997 by the International Coffee Organization (ICO), Common Fund for Commodities (CFC), and International Trade Centre UNCTAD/WTO - describes the specific activities...

Read more

Exporting Seafood to the EU

This bulletin provides a guideline on how to export seafood products to the EU. It describes, inter alia, the required EU system of official assurances, the main regulations and requirements...

Read more
PACKit Export Product Module: Furniture

Product profile on wooden furniture and furniture made of similar natural raw materials (bamboo, rattan, etc.) prepared as part of Packaging Kit aimed at small and medium enterprises in developing...

Read more

Leather Goods: A Practical Guide for Exporters in Developing Countries

Survey of major markets for leather accessories and leather travel goods. Reviews world's leather goods industry, product and consumer profiles, packaging, transportation and distribution networks; for each country gives comments...

Read more

The European Market for Organic Fruit and Vegetables from Thailand

Report providing an overview of EU market trends, as well as market potential and distribution in the German, British and Dutch markets for organic products in general - describes main...

Read more
EC-CARIFORUM ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT

SERVICES AND INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS

Business guide focusing on the key features of the services and investment commitments within EC-CARIFORUM Economic Partnership Agreement - part 1 deals with services and investment commitments made by the...
Market News Service - Market Profile: Mangoes

This market report describes the main market characteristics of mangoes in 12 major European countries; it concentrates on the following information: production data, commercialization, import and export data, traded varieties,...

Read more

Competitive Export Strategies and Cases for the Clothing Industry. - Part 1 : Guidebook

Paper focusing on product and process innovation route for achieving competitive advantages in the clothing sector and fashion industry - explains the concept of value chain in apparels and illustrates...

Read more

PACKIt Module sur les pays importateurs : Union européenne

Guide modulaire sur l'Union européenne, entant que pays importateur, faisant partie du série des guides modulaires sur l'emballage pour l'exportation pour les pays en développement (PACKit) - fournit une vue...

Read more
Global sourcing of fresh fruit in Germany - The case of pineapple

Market profile on pineapples in Germany - provides background information on pineapple and the pineapple market; describes in detail the global value chain for fresh fruit trade and its players;

Read more

Exportar Productos Pesqueros a la UE

Este boletín provee una guía sobre como exportar productos pesqueros y de acuacultura a la UE. Describe, inter alia, el sistema de 'Garantías Oficiales' requerido por la UE, así como...

Read more

Etude sur la soie 2001: Examen des tendances internationales de la production et du commerce. - 6ème ed

Etude mondiale de la production et du commerce de la soie, fil de soie, tissus et vêtements en soie - donne une vue d'ensemble de la production, du commerce international,

Read more
PACKit Module sur l'emballage des produits : Graines oléagineuses

Guide modulaire sur l'emballage des graines oléagineuses, faisant partie des guides modulaires sur l'emballage pour l'exportation pour les pays en développement (PACKit) - met en évidence la situation du marché...

Read more


Study discusses implications of the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (ATC) (within the framework of the Uruguay Round Trade Agreements) on developing countries producers of textile fabrics, textile yarn; gives...

Read more

Guide à l'intention des entreprises : Mesures correctives commerciales de la Communauté européenne : Législation, pratiques et procédures antidumping, antisubventions et en matière de sauvegardes. – Ed. révisée

Guide sur les mesures correctives commerciales (antidumping, mesures compensatoires et de sauvegarde) s'adressant aux exportateurs des pays en développement et des économies en transition - fait plus particulièrement référence à...

Read more
Artículos de cuero: una guía práctica para exportadores de países en desarrollo

Estudio de los principales mercados para accesorios de cuero y artículos de viaje de cuero; las industrias de artículos de cuero del mundo, perfiles de productos y de consumidores, embalajes,...

Read more


Read more

PACKit Export Product Module: Oilseeds

Product profile on oilseeds, prepared as part of Packaging Kit, providing information on various issues related to, and influencing directly, the packaging of oilseeds (ground nuts, soy beans, cotton seed,...

Read more
Mercados Internacionales del Mueble de Madera: Examen

Examen de los mercados del mueble de madera en Estados Unidos, Canadá, China, Japón, Egipto y algunos países de la Unión Europea: Francia, Alemania, Bélgica, Países Bajos, Luxemburgo, España, Italia,...

Read more

Green Manual: Joining the Global League of Green Suppliers

Manual on compliance with environmentally-related legislative requirements in the developed countries, particularly in the European Union, aimed at Malaysian manufacturers and service providers - provides brief explanations of the major...

Read more

Commerce en euro: un guide pratique pour les entreprises et les agences d'appui au commerce international des pays en développement et les économies en transition

Guide analysant les implications de l’introduction de l’euro pour les petites et moyennes entreprises dans les pays en développement - décrit l’environnement économique, commercial et financier résultant de la création...

Read more
Denrées alimentaires et boissons biologiques: offre mondiale et principaux marchés européens

Etude de marché sur les denrées alimentaires et les boissons biologiques au Danemark, en France, en Allemagne, aux Pays-Bas, au Royaume-Uni, en Suède et en Suisse. Décrit les caractéristiques de...

Developing Export Clusters and the Role of Trade Promotion Agencies: The Irish Experience


European Packaging Directive (EPD) - (Directive 94/62/EC)

Read more
Read more

**Collaboration public-privé pour réussir à l'exportation : Études de cas : Barbade, Ghana, Inde, Thaïlande et Malaisie**

Recueil d'études de cas relayant des expériences réussies de dialogue entre les secteurs public et privé dans des pays en développement - ces études décrivent les activités menées par des...

Read more

**Labelling of Natural Products: The United States Market**

Guide focusing on sustainability certification and labelling requirements of finished natural products in the United States - covers all categories of natural products, namely cosmetics, herbal dietary supplement, health food,...

Read more
User manual accompanying the Snapshot software tool, developed to diagnose enterprise needs related to its strategic management competence, production, marketing, export transaction capabilities and e-competence - explains the theory behind...

The Activities of the Business Management System : Activity Content Guide. - Revised ed

Companion module to 'The Business Management System : A Guide for Competitiveness (BMS)', reviewing the forty-five managerial activities included in(BMS) Manual - explains the purpose of the manual and briefly...

Guide pour la préparation de profils de marché

Définit le concept et l'objectif d'un profil de marché; explique la structure, les étapes et les instruments pour rédiger un profil de marché.

---

ITC by country - Ireland
Financement pour le commerce

Guide décrivant les mécanismes et instruments appropriés qui pourraient être adaptés et mis en place par les économies en développement et en transition pour contribuer à améliorer le financement du...

Read more

Airfreight Transport of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables : A Review of the Environmental Impact and Policy Options

Study focusing on the issue of 'air miles' (the number of miles (kilometres) a product has to be transported from the farmer/grower to various stages of production until it reaches...

Read more

International fibreboard case code = Code international pour l’emballage carton

The bulletin reproduces the ASSCO/FEFCO International Fibreboard Case Code. This is a numerically coded selection of the most common styles of fibreboard boxes and the interior fitments instructively illustrated.

Read more
The Andean Community, Mercosur & Chile: Sub-Regional Trade and Investment Opportunities in Essential Drugs

Comment approcher les banques : Un guide pour les exportateurs burkinabé

Guide à l'intention des entreprises nationales burkinabées - traite de l'estimation des besoins financiers, des méthodes de paiement et des facilités de crédit pour les transactions commerciales; passe en revue...

Guía para la Comunidad Empresarial : Medidas Comerciales Correctivas en los Estados Unidos : Legislación, Prácticas y Procedimientos Antidumping, Compensatorios y de Salvaguardia. – Edición revisada

Guía sobre los procedimientos en materia de medidas comerciales correctivas (antidumping, derechos compensatorios y salvaguardias) con especial referencia a la legislación y prácticas de los Estados Unidos - explica el...
New US Food and Drug Administration food labelling regulations

Progress with the European Eco-label

Designing bottles for recycling
Addressing the Use Divide: E-Solutions for Management

Report examining ways in which information and communication technologies can be used to assist business managers in SMEs with managerial activities - focuses on tasks that could benefit from similar...

Read more

PACKit Importing Country Module: Canada

Importing country profile of Canada prepared as part of Packaging Kit, aimed at small and medium enterprises in developing countries - provides Canada’s international trade profile with major imports and...

Read more

Buyers/Sellers Meeting on Pharmaceuticals and Natural Products

No Image Available

Read more
South Africa: Demand Survey on Horticultural and Apicultural Products

Intra-Asian Buyers/Sellers and Networking Meeting on Food Products

Indonesia: Supply and Demand Survey on Food Products

Supply and demand survey on food products in Indonesia - gives an overview of the Indonesian food processing industry and examines its production capacity; reviews market characteristics, external trade, standards...
Packit Export Product Module: Furniture

Product profile on wooden furniture and furniture made of similar natural raw materials (bamboo, rattan, etc.) prepared as part of Packaging Kit aimed at small and medium enterprises in developing...

Azerbaijan: Supply and Demand Survey on Food and Beverages (Ref. BSM Food and Beverages, Kazakhstan 2003)

Ile Maurice: Analyse des flux commerciaux
**Le Business Management System : Un cadre de référence pour renforcer la compétitivité internationale**

Guide présentant le concept du Business Management System (BMS) en tant que structure générique pour la gestion des entreprises commerciales - explique les principes du BMS; décrit les composants du... Read more

**Turkey : The Branding Concept**


**Botswana : Targeting the Brand : Global, Regional or Local?**

Branding Brazil It: How to Build a Believable Global Brand beyond Carnival


Cuba: The Relevance of National Branding to Export Strategy


Building Uganda's National Brand: Uganda Gifted by Nature

Development of a National Branding Strategy for Mauritius


The Philippines: The Scope of a Branding Strategy: National, Sectoral, or Enterprise Level? Coherence or Divergence? What is the Starting Point?


The Value of Branding in Export Strategy: India's Experience

Brand India: The Moment of Truth


Read more

Branding Initiatives during the Regulated and Deregulated Economic Eras of the South African Fruit Export Industry over the Last 70 Years


Read more


Read more
Ecuador: The Importance of Public-Private Organizations which Plan and Develop an Image and Country Brand


Targeting the Brand: Global, Regional or Local?


How to Approach Banks: A Guide for Tajikistan Entrepreneurs

Guide aimed at Tajik entrepreneurs explaining ways and means of obtaining trade credit from banks - addresses assessment of financial needs, payment methods and related credit facilities for trade transactions.
Expansion du commerce intra- et inter-régional entre les pays membres de la CEMAC et de l' UEMOA: Rapport de l'atelier de lancement

Tibet Autonomous Region, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan: Regional Trade Opportunities

Economic Cooperation Organization: Expanding Intra- Regional Trade - Contributing to Improve Healthcare Access in the ECO Region
Las preguntas y respuestas sobre todos los aspectos de la gestión y el control de la calidad dirigidas a los exportadores - cubren los reglamentos técnicos y las normas, la...

Read more

Buyers/Sellers Meeting on Food, Agricultural product, Water and Sanitation, Shelter, Personnel Protection and Household Items

Read more

‘Discover the Tanzania Market’ - Report of an Assessment for Market Demand of Selected Omani Products to Tanzania (Part I)

Read more
Congo: Rencontre acheteurs/vendeurs sur les livres scolaires, l'édition et la diffusion

Buyers/Sellers Meeting on Horticultural and Apicultural Products

Réseau d'information commerciale et de gestion d'opportunités d'affaires - Mission d'évaluation et de présentation du projet dans les différents points focaux de l'UEMOA
6.1.2 Selected printed information sources

- 2007 Hand and Power Tools Market in the EU
- 2010 Leather Garments in the EU
- 2010 - Pannier J Recueil de jurisprudence douanière (1990-2010)
- 2007 Sixth World Congress on Seafood Safety, Quality and Trade
- 2011 - Bartels L; Goodison P EU Proposal to End Preferences of 18 African and Pacific States : An Assessment
- 2007 - Draper, Peter EU-Africa Trade Relations: The Political Economy of Economic Partnership Agreements
- 2013 Executive Brief: Cotton Sector
- 2007 - R.S. Sastre Electronic Commerce in the Pharmaceutical Industry
- 2007 EU's Footprint in the South : Does European Community Development Cooperation make a Difference for the Poor?
- 2013 Executive Brief: Tea Sector
- 2010 EU Market for Iron and Steel Valve Castings
- 2010 Coffee, Tea and Cocoa Market in the EU
- 2009 EU Market for Papayas
- 2009 Automotive Parts and Components Market in the EU
- 2006 - Grant C Southern Africa and the European Union: the TDCA and SADC EPA
- 2004 Mini-guide: Eurostat Publications and Databases
- 2006 Report on the implementation of national measures on the coexistence of genetically modified crops with conventional and organic farming
- 2006 - Doherty, Martin EU-ACP Negotiations in Focus on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures: SPS Related Problems Facing Exporters in ACP Countries
- 2007 Mobile Commerce
- 2010 Market Report on Shrimps in the EU
- 2003 Etude visant l'élimination ou l'atténuation des effets des distorsions subies par les pays de l'UEMOA sur le marché international du coton fibre causées par les subventions pratiquées par les pays développés producteurs de coton, notamment les Etats-Unis d'Amérique et les pays de l'Union Européenne
- 2008 Perfil de la Industria Paraguaya de Software
- 2009 Characteristics of Malaysia’s Animal Feed Market
- 2014 Perspectives on Global Development 2014: Boosting Productivity to Meet the Middle-Income Challenge
- 2010 Mobilizing Aid for Trade for SPS-Related Technical Cooperation in the Greater Mekong Sub-Region
- 2010 Leather Garments in the EU
- 2006 Overview of the Current State of Organic Agriculture in Kenya, Uganda and the Republic of Tanzania and the Opportunities for Regional Harmonization
- 2007 Export Diversification and Value Addition for Human Development: Addressing the Impact of the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing Expiration on Cambodia
- 2006 - Ruffing, Lorraine Deepening Development Through Business Linkages
- 2012 OECD Economic Surveys: Chile
- 2005 - Magder, D Egypt after the Multi-Fiber Arrangement: Global Apparel and Textile Supply Chains as a Route for Industrial Upgrading
- 2006 Bangladesh: Furniture Export Market Sector Brief
- 2006 - Boutou, Olivier Management de la sécurité des aliments: De l'HACCP à l'ISO 22000
- 2006 Trading up: Economic Perspectives on Development Issues in the Multilateral Trading System
- 2004 Perfiles de mercado para productos bolivianos en los mercados de Argentina, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, Uruguay y Venezuela
- 2010 Vietnam: Oilseeds and Products
- 2007 Organic Farming in the Czech Republic: 2007 Yearbook
- 2007 - Gibbon P; Bolwig S Economics of Certified of Organic Farming in Tropical Africa: A Preliminary Assessment
- 2006 The Relationship of Third-party Certification (TPC) to Sanitary / Phytosanitary (SPS) Measures and the International Agri-Food Trade: Case Study: Guatemala- with Emphasis on Food Safety
- 2007 - Ismail F Mainstreaming Development in the WTO: Developing Countries in the Doha Round
- 2009 Market Report. Focus on the Nordic Market - Fresh Fruit and Vegetables
- 2001 - Karlőf, Bengt Benchlearning: Good Examples as a Lever for Development
- 2003 - Martin W; Pangestu M, eds. Options for Global Trade Reform: A View from the Asia-Pacific
- 2010 L’industrie sri lankaise du textile-habillement
- 2000 - Hauber, Christiane Formation, Prevention & Determination of Cr (VI) in Leather
- 2013 Economic and Business Review for Central and South-Eastern Europe
- 2006 - Gebreselassie Fanta, Elias Does Value Addition at Oilseed Production and/or Spreading the Gain from Export of
- 2007 - Warnholz, Jean-Louis Poverty Reduction for Profit? : A Critical Examination of Business Opportunities at the Bottom of the Pyramid
- 2007 OECD Economic Surveys : Ukraine Economic Assessment
- 2008 - Tait, N The Bulgarian Clothing Industry - One year on from accession
- 2010 China: Organics Report
- 2007 - S. Murphy Confronting the Real Challenges: Where next for the Doha Negotiations on Agriculture?
- 2008 Sector del calzado en el Reino Unido
- 2007 - Draper, Peter EU-Africa Trade Relations: The Political Economy of Economic Partnership Agreements
- 2013 Executive Brief: Cotton Sector
- 2007 - R.S. Sastre Electronic Commerce in the Pharmaceutical Industry
- 2006 Marché de la chaussure et de la maroquinerie en Allemagne
- 2010 Stratégie sectorielle pour la promotion et la valorisation de la gomme arabique au Burkina Faso : 2011-2016
- 2007 EU's Footprint in the South : Does European Community Development Cooperation make a Difference for the Poor?
- 2007 - Osakwe P N Foreign Aid, Resources and Export Diversification in Africa : A New Test of Existing Theories
- 2013 Executive Brief : Tea Sector
- 2011 Analysis of the Cashew Value Chain in Senegal and The Gambia
- 2011 Fruits et légumes Bio - Les chiffres clefs de 2009
- 2011 Clothing and Footwear Sector in New Zealand
- 2007 Building Linkages for Competitive and Responsible Entrepreneurship : Innovative Partnerships to Foster Small Enterprise , Promote Economic Growth and Reduce Poverty in Developing Countries
- 2007 - Bekefi, Tamara Tanzania : Lessons in Building Linkages for Competitive and Responsible Entrepreneurship
- 2007 - Bekefi, Tamara Viet Nam : Lessons in Building Linkages for Competitive and Responsible Entrepreneurship
- 2006 Trade and Gender in Bangladesh : A Legal and Regulatory Analysis
- 2006 Marché de la chaussure en Croatie
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- 2010 Market Brief. Focus on the Swedish Market - Rice and Pulses
- 2008 Market Brief. Focus on the Swedish Market - Small Leather Products
- 2006 Burundi : Expanding External Trade and Investment
- 2008 Philippines Leather Goods
- 2013 East Asia and Pacific Newsletter
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- 2011 Market Brief. Focus on the Swedish Market - Sports Clothes and Goods
- 2001 - Easterly W Elusive Quest for Growth: Economists’ Adventures and Misadventures in the Tropics
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2007 Canada: Organic Regulations
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2004 Tomaiuolo N G The Web Library: Building a World Class Personal Library with Free Web Resources
2003 Billingham J Giving Presentations
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2005 Agricultural Market Impacts of Future Growth in the Production of Biofuels
2006 Naumann E The Multifibre Agreement: WTO Agreement on Textiles and Clothing
2006 Improve your Business Association
2005 Ndulo M State of Trade in Services and Service Trade Reform in Southern Africa
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2005 Boutou O Gestion documentaire
2006 Josupeit H The Market for Nile Perch
2006 Harford T The Undercover Economist
2006 Chandra V, ed. Technology, Adaptation, and Exports: How Some Developing Countries Got It Right
2004 Promoting the further Processing of Tropical Timber in Africa: The African Timber Organization Ministerial Conference Proposal for Action
2006 Grant C Southern Africa and the European Union: the TDCA and SADC EPA
2005 Evaluation des capacités de promotion des investissements de l'Agence nationale de développement de l'investissement: Algérie
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2006 Turkey: An Interesting and Promising Emerging Market
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2004 Green Food Claims: An International Survey of Self-declared Green Claims on Selected Food Products
2006 G. Lucier, S. Pollack, M. Ali, A. Perez Fruit and Vegetable Backgrounder
2006 Brazil: The Biotechnology Market in Brazil
2013 Profils commerciaux
2006 Manduna C A Review of the Results of the Sixth WTO Hong Kong Ministerial Conference: Considerations for African, Caribbean and Pacific Countries
2005 Tourism-agricultural Linkages: Boosting Inputs from Local Farmers
2004 Pro Poor Tourism Strategies for Businesses: Creating Linkages
2005 Using 'Local Branding' to Enhance Local Product Sales to Tourists
2006 China's Market for Clothing and Footwear - Forecasts to 2012
2006 Consolidated Tariff Schedules (CTS) Database CD-ROM: Files
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- Mauritius Chamber of Commerce and Industry (MCCI)
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)
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• Malaysian Timber Council (MTC)
• Malaysia Trade and Industry Portal
• Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation (MATRADE)
• Islamic Development Bank (IDB)
• Info-Prod Research
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• Trade Development Authority of Pakistan (TDAP)
• Lahore Chamber of Commerce & Industry (LCCI)
• Seckin Net
• Turkey. Undersecretariat of Foreign Trade
• Istanbul Mineral and Metals Exporters’ Association (IMMIB)
• Aegean Exporters’ Unions (AEU)
• Turkindex
• Dubai Chamber of Commerce and Industry
• Dubai Net
• AME Info - Middle East Business Information
• Abu Dhabi Chamber of Commerce & Industry
• UAE Internet Yellow Pages
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• Arabian Exhibition Management (AEM)
• Centre Marocain de Promotion des Exportations (CMPE)
• Département de l’Industrie et du Commerce de Maroc
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Doing Business in Egypt
International Organic Cotton Directory
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Egypt. Ministry of Trade and Industry
Leathernews.cn
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Wafbu
Chile. Servicio Agrícola y Ganadero - Agricultura Orgánica
Regional Market Intelligence Network (RATIN)
East Asia Forum (EAF)
Africa and Europe in Partnership
Ferias Internacionales de Alimentos y Bebidas en el Mundo
Albanian Leather/Footwear Industry
Uganda Flower Exporters Association (UFEA)
Portail du gouvernement du Bénin
CommodityIndia.com
Czech Statistical Office
• Euro Mediterranean Information Society (EUMEDIS)
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• East African Community (EAC)
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• Agritrade
• EximInfo.com
• Taiwan Garment Industry Association
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• Centre for Chinese Studies (CCS)
• Caribbean Agribusiness
• Asia-Studies
• Portail des PME/PMI au Burkina Faso
• Foires et Salons
• Ethiopian Agriculture Portal (EAP)
• Pan African Chamber of Commerce and Industry (PACCI)
• International Institute for Communication and Development (IICD)
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• Africa Fine Coffees Association (AFCA)
• Taiwan Medical and Biotech Industry Association (TMBIA)
• Asociación de Gremios Productores Agroexportadores del Perú
• Swedish Yellow Pages
• Portail national de l'artisanat tunisien
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• Belgian Textile Federation
• Brazilian Association of Trade Fairs Organizers (UBRAFE)
• China Textile Network
• Organic Trade Association Directories
• Iranian Information Center of Food and Agriculture Trade
## 6.2 Trade Contacts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Official Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>Phone Number</th>
<th>Fax Number</th>
<th>Email</th>
<th>Website</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Irish Institute of Purchasing and Materials Management</td>
<td>17 Lower Mount St</td>
<td>Dublin2</td>
<td>+353 1 644 9660</td>
<td>+353 1 644 9661</td>
<td><a href="mailto:iipmm@iipmm.ie">iipmm@iipmm.ie</a></td>
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<td>Demeter Standards Ltd.</td>
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<td>Irish Organic Farmers and Growers Association</td>
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<td>Organic Trust Ltd.</td>
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<td>Dublin</td>
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<td></td>
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<td><a href="http://www.enterprise-ireland.com">www.enterprise-ireland.com</a></td>
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<td>Dublin Chamber of Commerce</td>
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<td>+353 16766043</td>
<td><a href="mailto:info@dubchamber.ie">info@dubchamber.ie</a></td>
<td><a href="http://www.dubchamber.ie">http://www.dubchamber.ie</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chambers of Commerce of Ireland</td>
<td>Trade and International Affairs</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>+353 1 6612888</td>
<td>+353 1 6612811</td>
<td><a href="mailto:info@chambers.ie">info@chambers.ie</a></td>
<td><a href="http://www.chambers.ie">http://www.chambers.ie</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cork Chamber of Commerce</td>
<td>Fitzgerald House</td>
<td>Cork</td>
<td>+353 21 4509044</td>
<td>+353 21 4508568</td>
<td><a href="mailto:elc@corchamber.ie">elc@corchamber.ie</a></td>
<td><a href="http://www.corkchamber.ie">http://www.corkchamber.ie</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irish Exporters Association</td>
<td>28 Merrion Square</td>
<td>Dublin</td>
<td>+353 1 6612182</td>
<td>+353 1 6612315</td>
<td><a href="mailto:ie@irishexporters.ie">ie@irishexporters.ie</a></td>
<td><a href="http://www.irishexporters.ie">http://www.irishexporters.ie</a></td>
</tr>
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